

### GENESIS® 2024 CLIENT FORUM

**BUILDING CONNECTIONS** 



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Jill Huntley Taylor, Founder and CEO Taylor Trial Consulting

"Today's Juries: Why the Big Verdicts and Strategies to Avoid Them"

# Today's Juries: Why the Big Verdicts and Strategies to Avoid Them

# Current Climate: What can a Trial Consultant Offer?

### Jury Research

- Understand juror predispositions
- Develop juror profiles
- Develop trial themes
- Test trial themes
- Listen to jurors talk about the issues
- Gauge juror reactions to arguments, issues, themes, witnesses, damages
- Lessons on how to retool the case for trial





#### BECAUSE JURIES DECIDE CASES

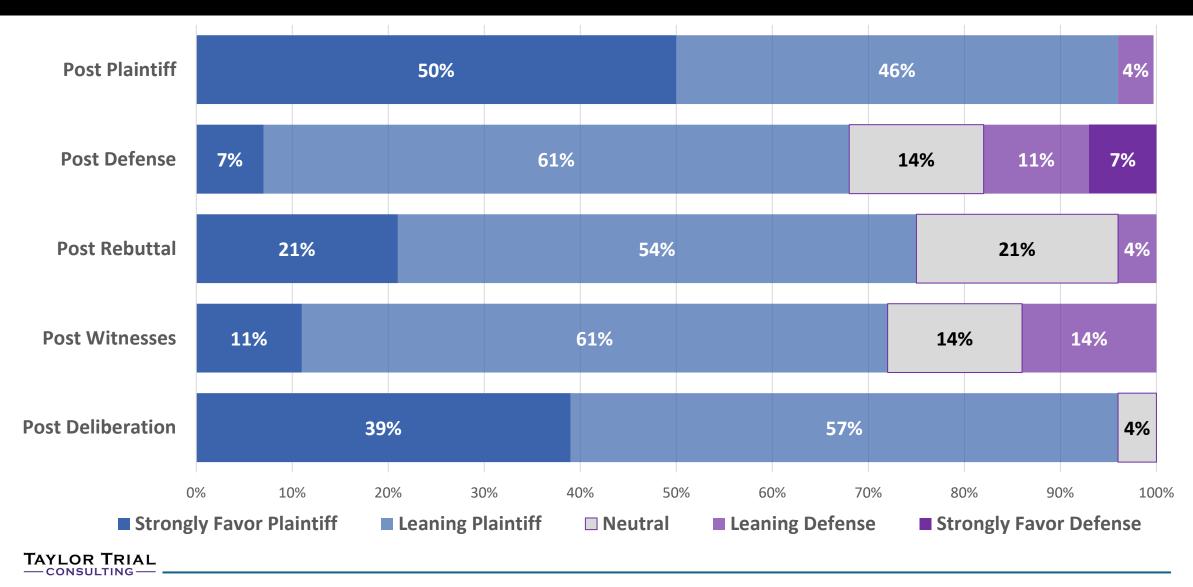


Jury Hits Penn Medicine With Record \$182.7M Verdict \$25M for OK Man Defamed in Newspaper \$25.5M for CA Man After Electrocution During Work \$135M for CA Students Abused by Teacher **Personal Injury** Sexual Abuse, Assault, & Molestation \$20M for CA Hotel Concierge After Incomplete Paraplegia Car manufacturer ordered to pay nearly \$1 billion was Not Fully Accommodated in damages after New Hope man's paralysis \$857M for WA Parents and Students After PCB Exposure Philadelphia jury awards \$2.25 billion to man who **Environmental & Toxic Torts** claimed Roundup weed killer gave him cancer

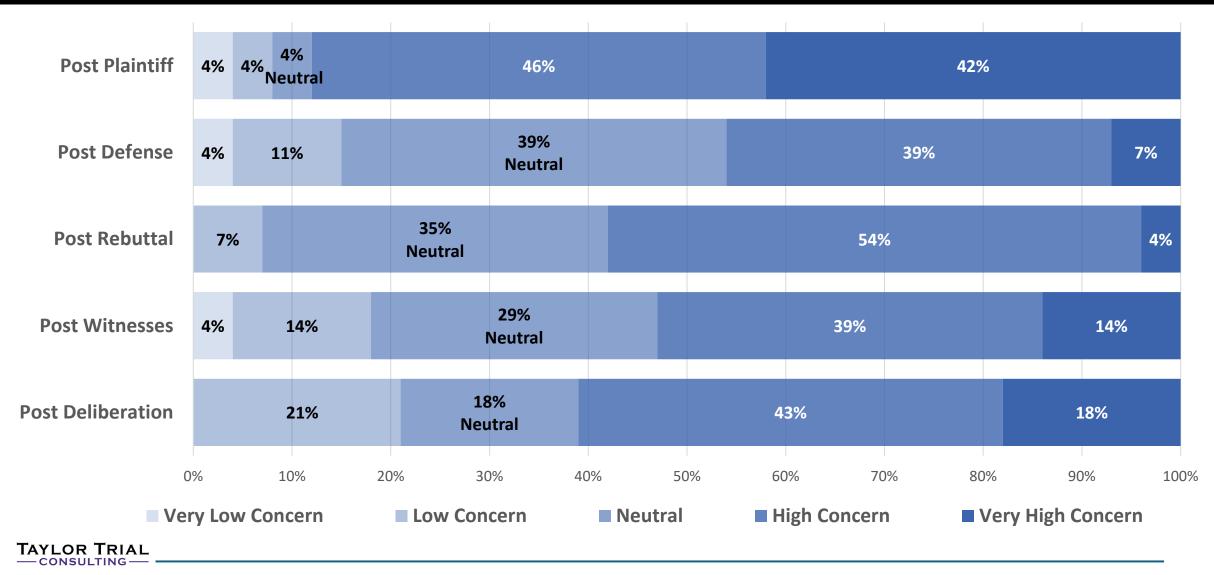




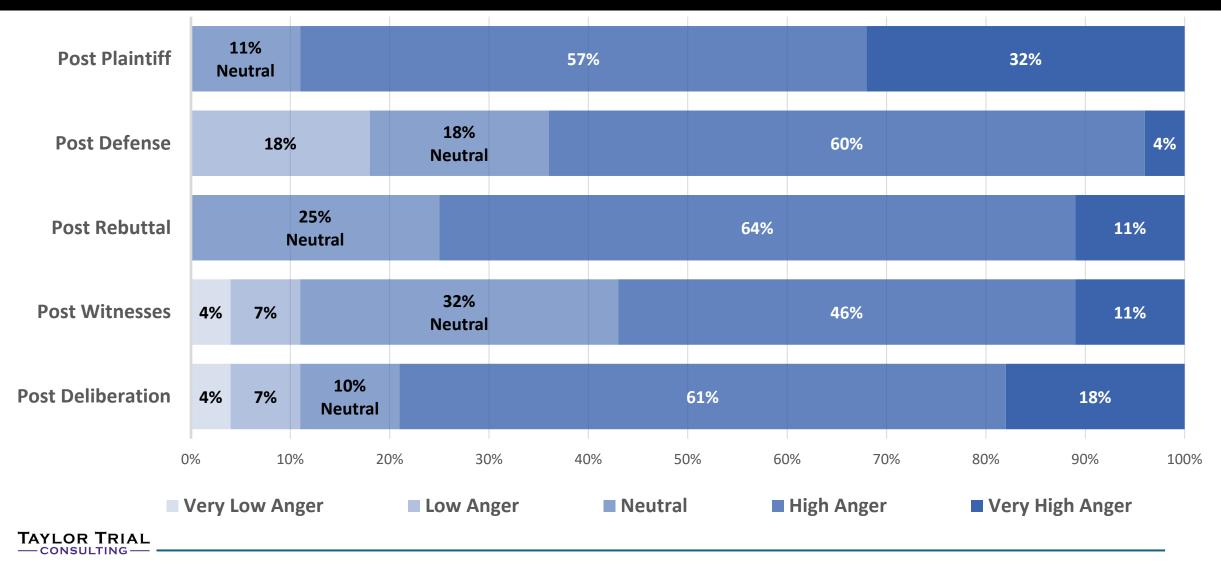
#### **JUROR LEANING**



#### **JUROR CONCERN FOR PLAINTIFF**



#### **JUROR ANGER TOWARD DEFENDANT**



# Why?

**Views on Money** 

**Victimization** 

**Mental Health** 

**Discontent** 

**Activism** 

**Social Media** 

**Racial Reckoning** 

**Plaintiff Lawyers** 







60% Americans 73% Black 73% Parents < 18 \* 72% Gen Z 72% Millennials 70% BIPOC Women

"I want to become a billionaire one day."

60% Americans

"I look up to billionaires."

vs. "I despise billionaires." 40%

44% Americans

71% Cryoto investors 66% Gen Z 58% Millennials 56% LGBTQ 51% Men

"I believe I have the available tools to become a billionaire in the future."

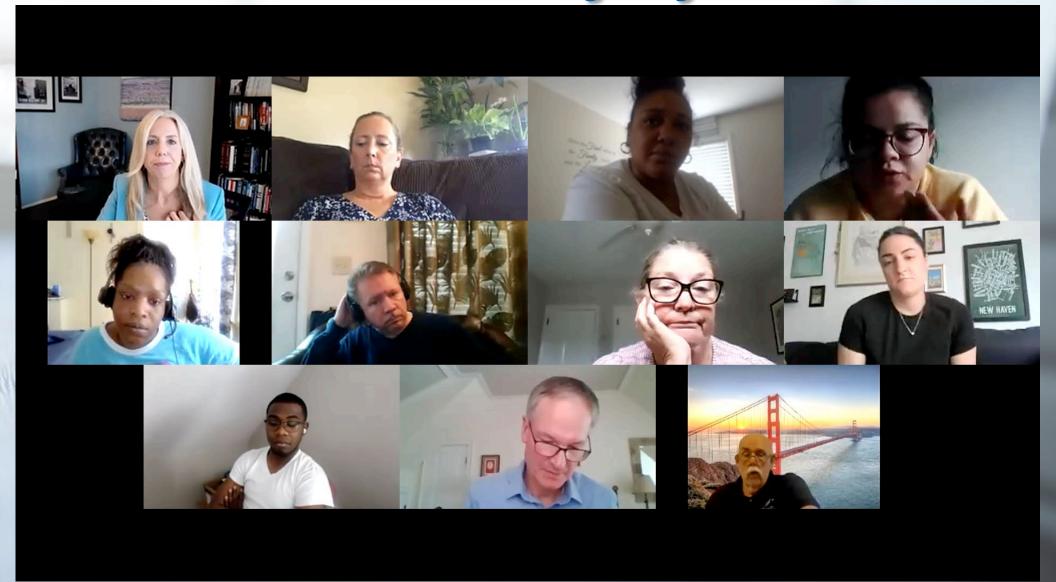


# Case-in-Point

Taking care of someone who is significantly harmed:

**Cost Considerations and Concerns** 

# Peek into the jury room



#### Recommendations

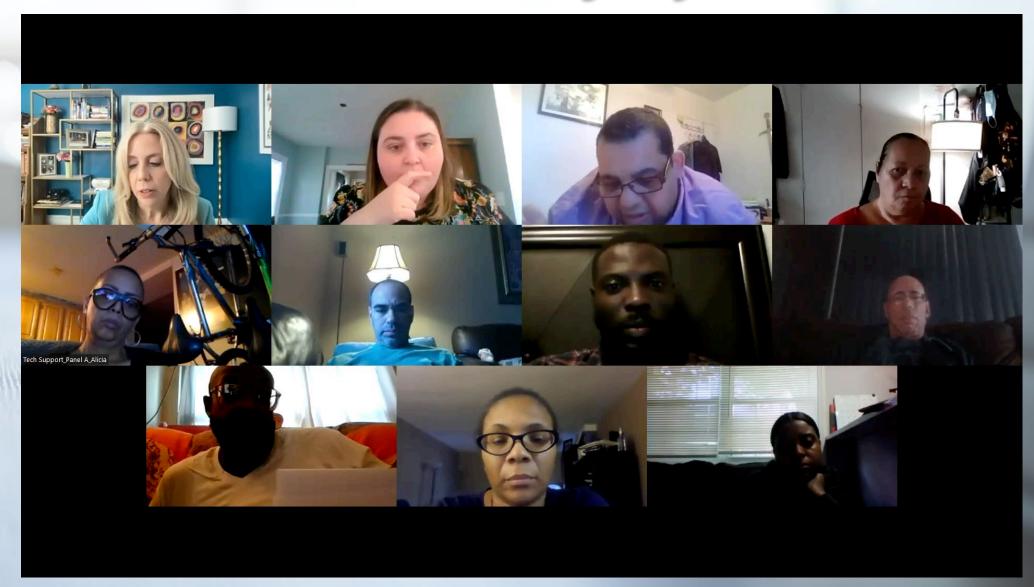
- Acknowledge the challenges
- Empower the plaintiff as someone who has met the challenges
- Embrace the fact that plaintiff has a strong family and support

# Case-in-Point

Minimal and unprovable harms can be compensable:

**Concern for possible harm** 

# Peek into the jury room



#### Recommendations

- Causation timeline to distance the injuries from the accident and insert other causes both before and after the accident
- Choose language to diminish the incident; incident vs. accident/accident vs. crash; "less than a fender bender"
- Show photos of the vehicles with no damage
- Drop/minimize expert testimony that was contrary to jurors' attitudes and experiences
- Surveillance or social media of plaintiff doing things claim they cannot do

#### **VICTIMIZATION**



**ECONOMIC POLICY** 

# Whites think discrimination against whites is a bigger problem than bias against blacks

2014

White people think racial discrimination in America is basically over



# Majority Of White Americans Say They Believe Whites Face Discrimination

2017

OCTOBER 24, 2017 · 1:35 PM ET

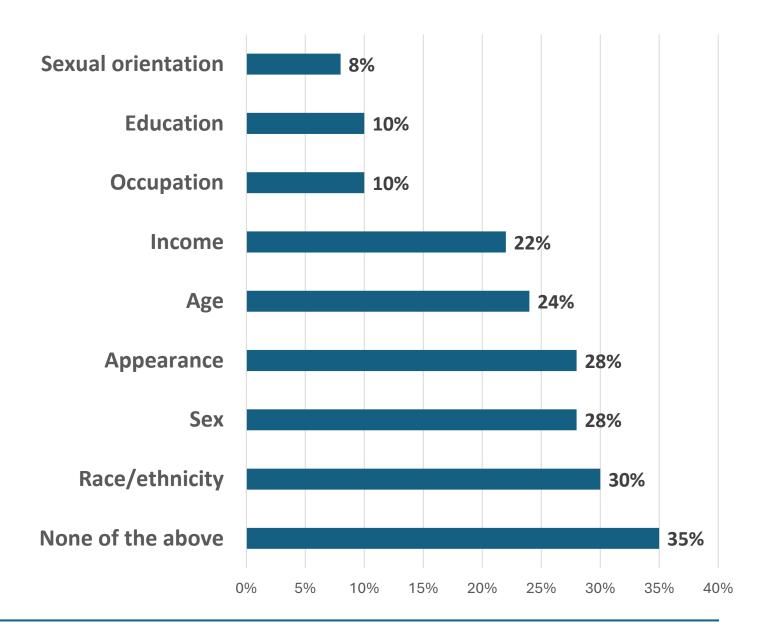


2023

# DEI under siege: Why more businesses are being accused of 'reverse discrimination'



Have you ever felt you were the victim of mistreatment based on any of the following?



# Case-in-Point

Plaintiff's narrative resonates with victims:

Jury selection and the identification of victims

# Peek into the jury room



#### Recommendations

- Identify victims in jury selection; Focus on finding jurors who carry a victim narrative
- Build up the plaintiff's assertiveness and willingness to raise complaints; demonstrate she was unafraid
- Also show no adverse actions following complaints
- Timeline of promotions, pay raises, employment following complaints

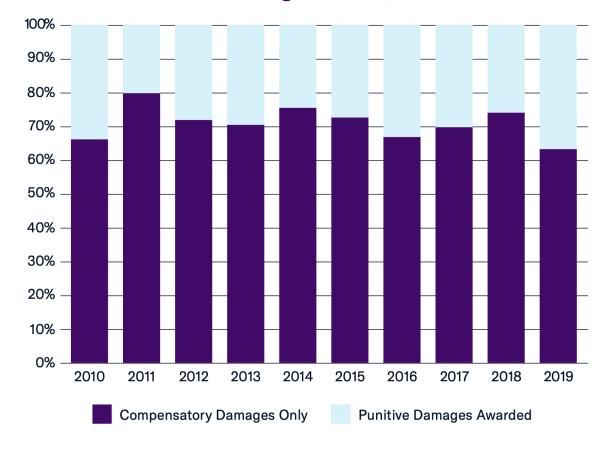
# MENTAL HEALTH



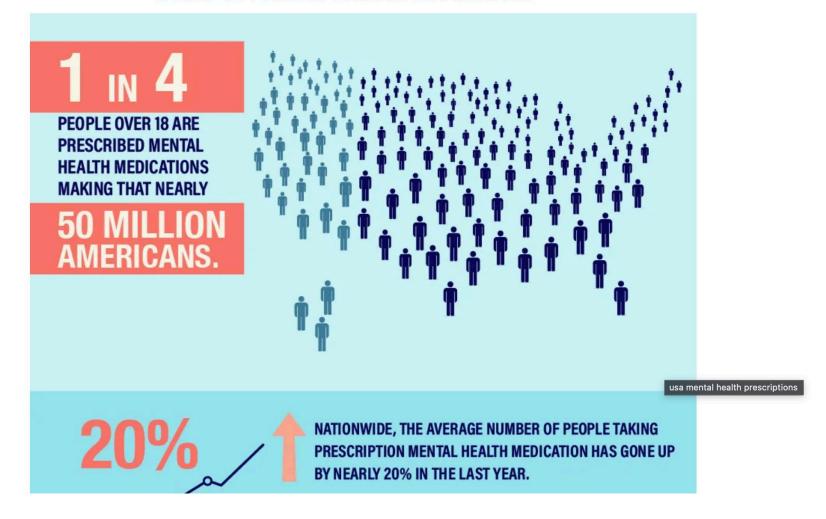


"As litigators have observed, pain and suffering awards are 'the biggest component of most nuclear verdicts' because '[t]he plaintiffs' bar knows how to successfully argue for large non-economic damages."

Figure 4: Percentage of Nuclear Verdicts Including a Punitive Damages Award, 2010 – 2019



#### State of Mental Health in America



#### Pandemic Fuels Rise in Mental Health Prescriptions

Updated January 6, 2022 Quote Wizard (Nick Vinzant) <a href="https://quotewizard.com/news/mental-health-prescriptions">https://quotewizard.com/news/mental-health-prescriptions</a>

#### **Concept Creep**

In "Concept Creep: Psychology's Expanding Concepts of Harm and Pathology," Haslam argues that concepts like abuse, bullying, trauma, mental disorder, addiction, and prejudice, "now encompass a much broader range of phenomena than before," expanded meanings that reflect "an ever- increasing sensitivity to harm."

#### Mental Health Concepts are Creeping and Intensifying

#### Trauma Anxiety Depression

Although anxiety and depression can both be transient and functional everyday mood states, they are increasingly cast as disorders.

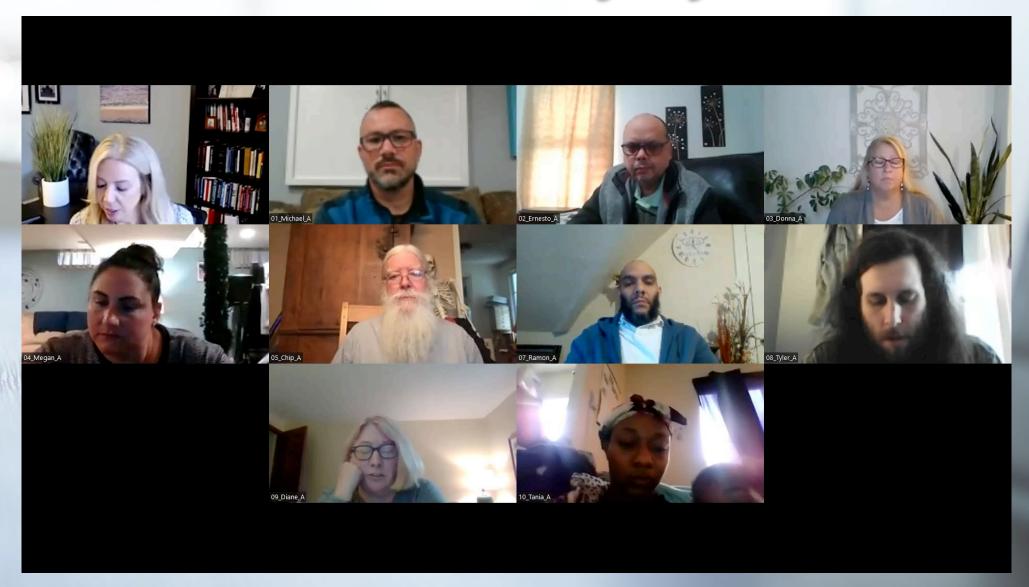
So the concepts of anxiety and depression may have broadened, intensified and pathologized simultaneously.

<u>Neuroscience</u>Concept Creep: How Our Concepts of Anxiety and Depression Are Changing. July 5, 2023 https://neurosciencenews.com/anxiety-depression-concept-creep-23575/

# Case-in-Point

Money cannot buy mental health, but more money can help?

# Peek into the jury room



## Activism





Union activity

Campus protests

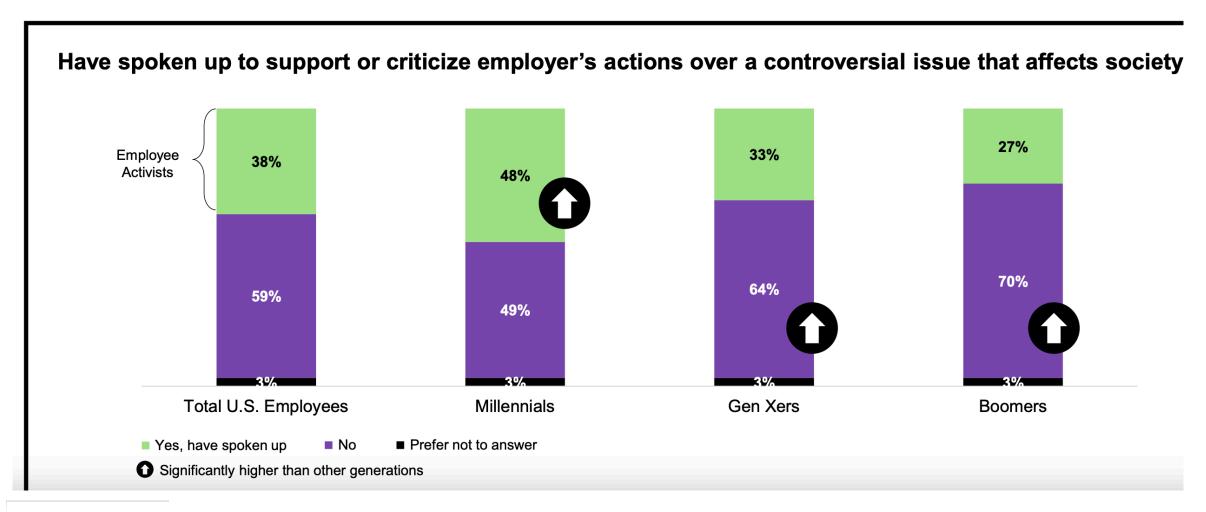
Employee activism

Consumer activism



#### Four in 10 employees are Employee Activists.

38% of American employees have spoken up to support or criticize their employer's actions over a controversial issue that affects society. Millennials are significantly more likely to be Employee Activists than older generations (48% vs. 33% of Gen Xers and 27% of Boomers).



Ripe Audience for the Reptile Theory

"But whoever's in charge of right and wrong in this world made the right choice. Because I've watched all of you through this trial. How closely you paid attention. How you've been taking notes. Your concern day after day about a total stranger. That's not the kind of thing people do all the time. Something put you here for a reason"



#### **Activist Jurors**

The company also alleged that during closing arguments, Johnson's attorney sought to "inflame prejudice" against Monsanto. Brent Wisner of Baum Hedlund Aristei & Goldman PC said if jurors found in Johnson's favor, they could "change the world" and be "part of history." Wisner also warned that if they didn't award significant damages, "champagne corks [would] pop" in the Monsanto boardroom.

But after Howard and nine other former jurors attended an October post-trial hearing where Judge Bolanos seemed poised to nix \$250 million in punitive damages, he was "a little devastated." So he sent the state court judge an email.

"I felt this was my civic duty, to speak up," he told Law360. "But, boy, it's frightening hitting that send button sometimes."

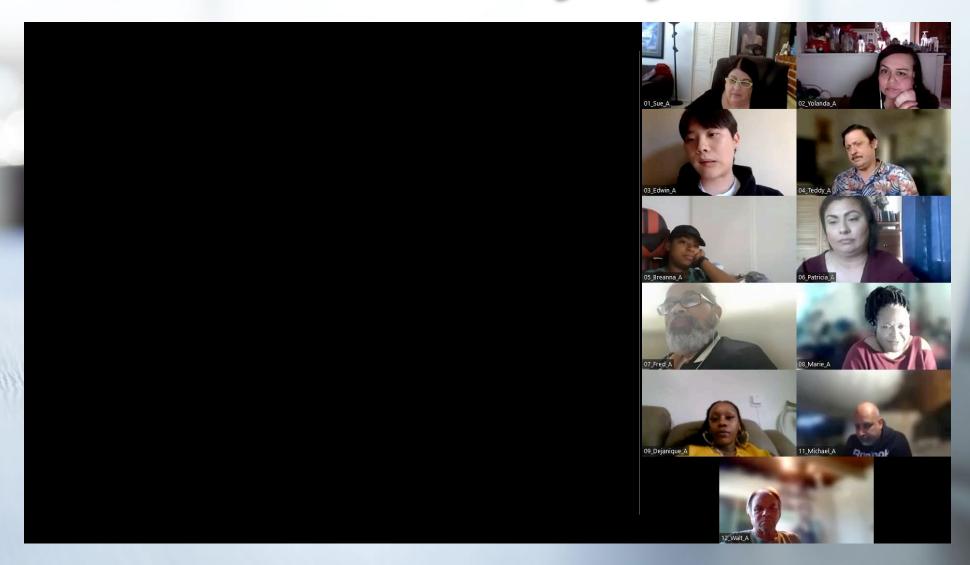
Now Howard blogs for an anti-Roundup website called "Glyphosate Girl," covering other litigation. He recently wrote that Monsanto "is literally using an entire planet as a guinea pig for a fraudulently tested weedkiller."

## Case-in-Point

Perceived mistreatment of a plaintiff:

Angry jurors are motivated to award damages

# Peek into the jury room



#### Recommendations

- Distinguish what plaintiff did well and where plaintiff had issues
- Allow that different supervisors are more or less hands on
- Opportunities and chances to improve
- Personality vs discrimination

## Case-in-Point

Perceived mistreatment of a plaintiff:

Angry jurors are motivated to award damages

## Peek into the jury room

She was coached and robotic

They didn't investigate, didn't involve psychologist, never spoke to parents, never spoke to her

She didn't do herself any favors with her testimony

People complained—they ignored it

She hid it from everyone

School really screwed up

She liked the attention

She should have been protected

## 1/3 of jurors awarded \$10M or more



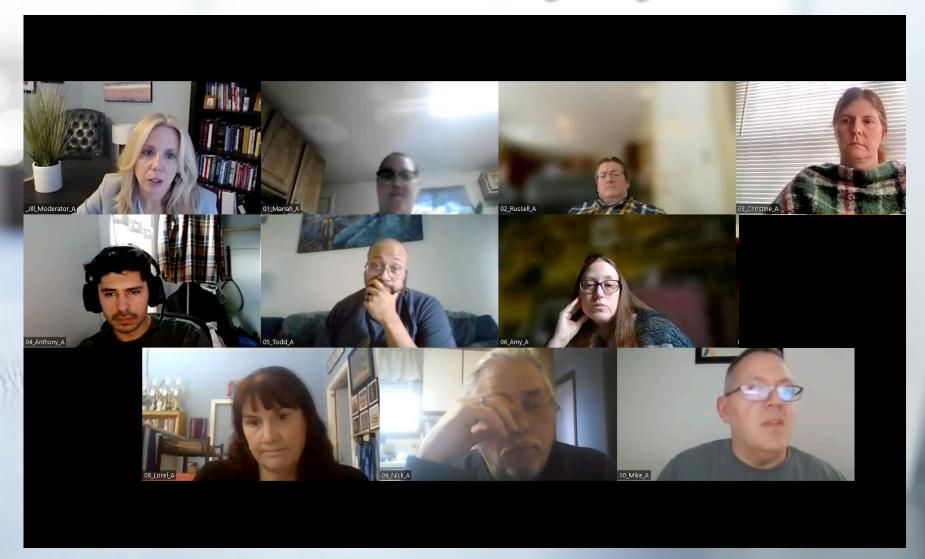
#### Recommendations

- Hindsight, wish more was known sooner
- Did warn teacher about how things could look
- Did force teacher to resign
- Affirmatively, plaintiff had a strong support network
- Affirmatively, no one in the support network knew

## Case-in-Point

Anger at defendants plus concern for the plaintiff Motivates high damages

# Peek into the jury room



#### Recommendations

- Acknowledge and empathize
- Apologize that this happened to plaintiff
- Demonstrate outreach to the community
- Anchor damages; psychological counseling



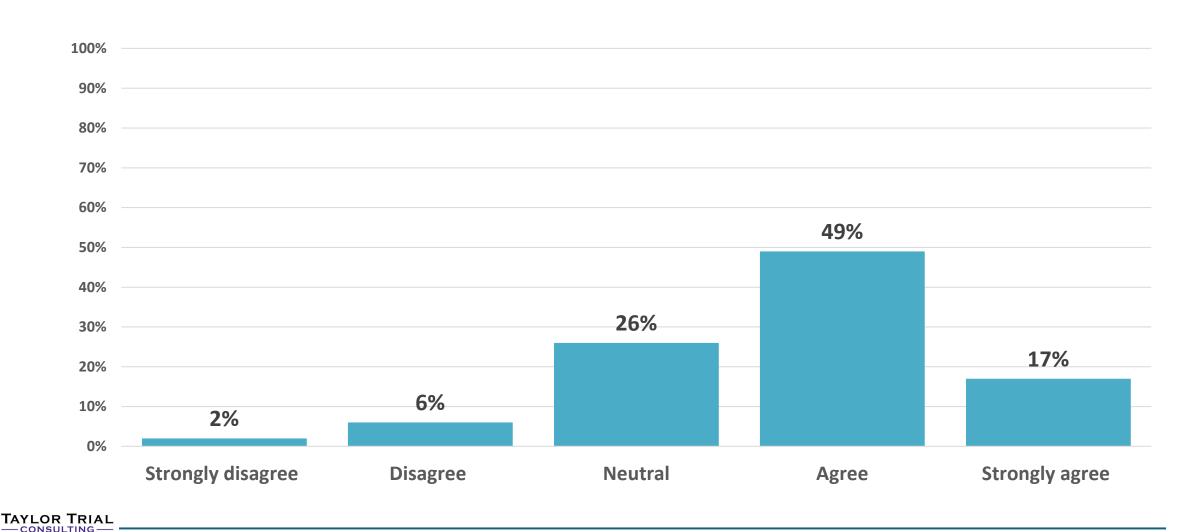
#### IT'S TIME TO TALK ABOUT RACE

#### RACE IS ON JURORS' MINDS

- 1,623% increase in the use of the word "systemic racism" in 2020; an Oxford word of the year
- Pew survey in June, 2020 found that nearly 70% of those polled had a conversation about race in the past month
- Pew reports 55% support BLM movement



# People can engage in discrimination against certain racial/ethnic groups without intending to.



## **Plaintiff Attorneys**



Reptile and other aggressive tactics



High anchors



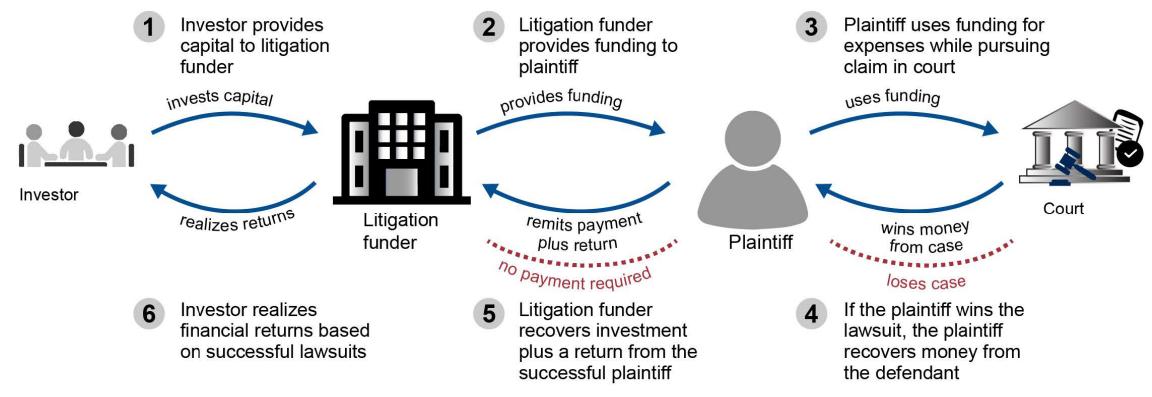
Litigation funding



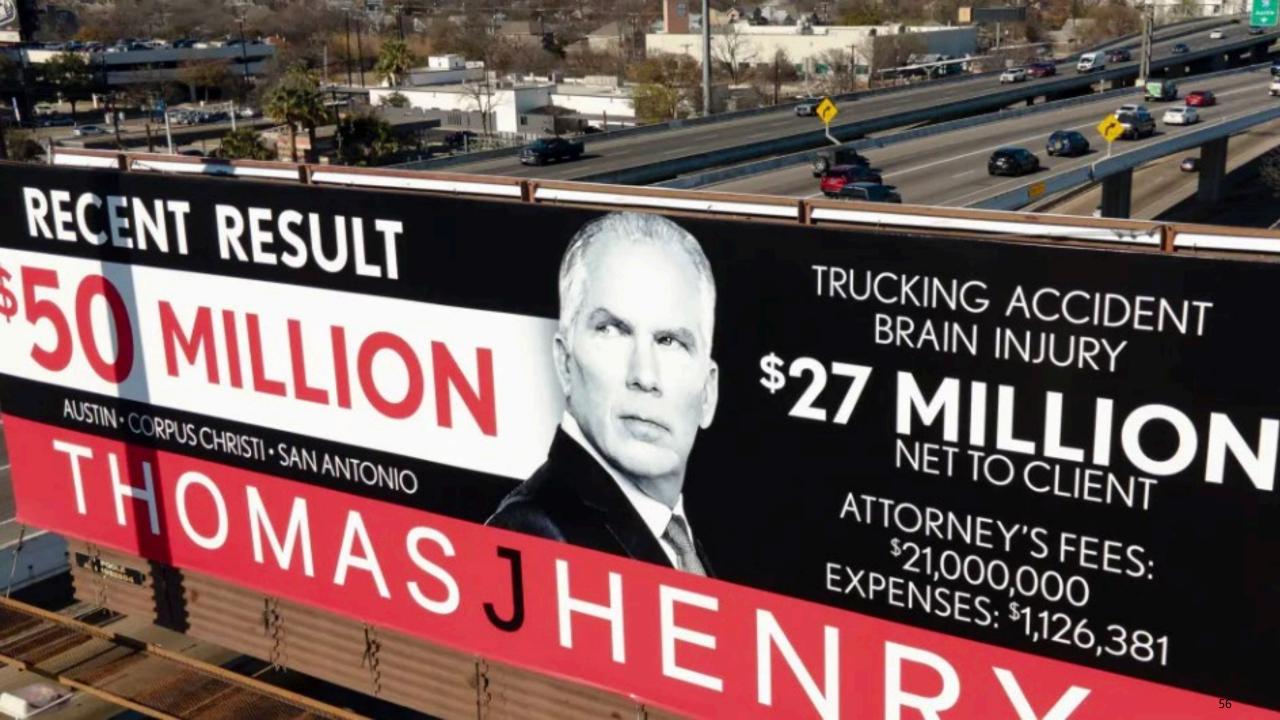
Hopes of a big verdict



Advertising big verdicts



Source: GAO. | GAO-23-105210





## **AVOIDING NUCLEAR VERDICTS**

Find and remove activist jurors

Identify victims in the pool

Diverse trial teams/Attorneys who are agile on issues of race

Motions and advisements to the court of plaintiff tactics

Facts not attacks on plaintiffs

**Empower plaintiffs** 

Develop an affirmative case narrative (rather than responsive/defensive)

Prepare witnesses for depositions and trial

Offer an anchor to something meaningful

Assertive defense counsel





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